• National survey conducted November 6, 2018
  – 1,139 Jewish Voters
    • 903 Base Sample
      – Online survey administered by email invitation to web-based panel of 14 million Americans; respondents self-identify as Jewish at beginning of survey in order to be eligible for the study
    • 236 Oversample of voters aged 18-34 (130 online, 106 phone) for a total of 436 Millennial interviews
      – Phone survey administered on landlines and cellphones
      – Random selection of people under 35 from national voter file who have distinctive Jewish names and self-identify as Jewish at beginning of survey

  – Full sample weighted to be representative by age
  – All results show 903 weighted interviews
  – For the base sample, margin of error is +/-3.3 percentage points at the 95% confidence interval
American Jews voted for Democrats by a 76 to 19 percent margin, significantly increasing their Democratic support from 2016. This change is driven by opposition to Trump, and growing identification with a Democratic Party that shares their values as the country becomes more polarized along cultural and political lines.

There are major concerns about rising anti-Semitism and right-wing extremism during the Trump Presidency, and a shocking 72 percent believe that Trump's comments and policies are "very or somewhat" responsible for the shooting at Tree of Life Synagogue in Pittsburgh.

Jewish voters remain emotionally attached to Israel, but also express concerns with Israeli government policies toward the Palestinians. Netanyahu's favorability has dropped to a 9-year low (35 percent favorable/32 percent unfavorable), and American Jews say that Israeli policy toward the Palestinians makes them feel more negative toward Israel.
There is no ambiguity over whether it is acceptable to be critical of Israeli government policy: 84 percent think someone can be "pro-Israel" even if they criticize the government's policies. This is consistent with our long-standing finding that Jewish voters want the U.S. to play an active role in helping resolve the conflict, even if it means public disagreements with Israelis and Arabs (64 percent) or exerting pressure on both parties (60 percent).

There is a broad consensus (78 percent support) for a detailed comprehensive peace agreement that includes a Palestinian state in the West Bank and Gaza, a return to the 1967 borders with land swaps, Jewish neighborhoods and the Western Wall in Jerusalem remaining under Israeli control while Arab neighborhoods in Jerusalem become part of the new Palestinian state, financial compensation for Palestinian refugees, and some return of refugees to Israel.

Support for the Iran agreement is very strong (71 percent support) and Jewish voters do not like Trump's decision to withdraw from it (33 percent support/67 percent oppose). Advertising against Congressional candidates who supported the Iran agreement backfired against Republicans, and people who saw the ads said this made them more likely to vote for the Democrat than the Republican (49 percent more likely to support the Democrat; 29 percent more likely to support the Republican).
The Jewish Electorate
U.S. Jews Trend More Democratic Than The General Population

Figure 6

**Party ID**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Jewish Voters</th>
<th>U.S. Population*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Ideology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Jewish Voters</th>
<th>U.S. Population*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Progressive/ Liberal</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>36</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Nov. 2018 CNN exit poll*
Majority Plan To Vote In 2020 Primaries

Even though it is a long way off, do you plan to vote in the Democratic or Republican primary for President in 2020, or do you not plan to vote in either Presidential primary?

- Democratic primary
- Republican primary
- Will not vote in either
- Not sure/haven't decided

Have you made a financial contribution to a political campaign or volunteered with a political campaign?

- Yes, financial contribution
- Yes, volunteered with a campaign
- Yes, BOTH financial contribution & volunteered
- No, neither

30% Yes

70
Attitudes Toward U.S. Politics
Dramatic Break In Outlook After 2016 Election

Country Direction

- Right direction
- Wrong track
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

**Trump Performs Much Worse Among Jews Than U.S. Population**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Jewish Voters</th>
<th>U.S. Population*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly approve</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly/somewhat approve</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disapprove</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly/somewhat disapprove</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Fig. 10, Nov. 2018 CNN exit poll*
Congress Similarly Unpopular Among Jewish Voters

And what about Congress - do you approve or disapprove of the job Congress is doing?

- Strongly approve
- Strongly/somewhat approve
- Strongly disapprove
- Strongly/somewhat disapprove

Figure 11
Democratic Figures Much Stronger Than Republican

Favorability

- **Barack Obama**: Favorable 65, Unfavorable 25
- **Democratic Party**: Favorable 51, Unfavorable 30
- **Benjamin Netanyahu**: Favorable 35, Unfavorable 32
- **Other**: Favorable 18, Unfavorable 74
- **Other**: Favorable 16, Unfavorable 73
- **Other**: Favorable 12, Unfavorable 67
- **Other**: Favorable 9, Unfavorable 66
Below is a list of issues facing our country today. Please mark which TWO of these issues were the most important for you in deciding your vote for Congress today.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Total Jewish Voters</th>
<th>Reform</th>
<th>Conservative</th>
<th>Orthodox</th>
<th>Just Jewish</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Health care</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gun violence</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Security and Medicare</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The economy</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immigration</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The environment</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taxes</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The deficit and government spending</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Supreme Court</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISIS and terrorism</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iran</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Concerns About Negative Social Trends Under Trump

Below are some issues that have been in the news since Donald Trump has become President. For each one, please indicate whether you are more concerned or less concerned about this issue since Donald Trump has been President, or if you feel no different.

- Much more concerned
- Much/somewhat more concerned
- Much less concerned
- Much/somewhat less concerned
Thinking about the past few years, do you think anti-Semitism in the United States is increasing, decreasing, or about the same?

Nearly 4 In 5 See Anti-Semitism Increasing

- Increasing: 78
- Decreasing: 6
- About the same: 17
Attitudes On Anti-Semitism By Age And Denomination

Anti-Semitism in the U.S.

Age

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Increasing</th>
<th>Decreasing</th>
<th>About the Same</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18 to 34 years old</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 64 years old</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65+ years old</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Denomination

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Denomination</th>
<th>Increasing</th>
<th>Decreasing</th>
<th>About the Same</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reform</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conservative</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthodox</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Just Jewish</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How much do you think Donald Trump’s comments and policies are responsible for the recent shooting that took place at the synagogue in Pittsburgh?

- Very responsible: 72
- Very/somewhat responsible: 39
- Not at all/not really responsible: 28
- Not at all responsible: 16
Trump Responsibility By Denomination

Trump’s Responsibility

Denomination

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Denomination</th>
<th>Very responsible</th>
<th>Very/somewhat responsible</th>
<th>Not at all/not really responsible</th>
<th>Not at all responsible</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reform</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>27</td>
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<tr>
<td>Conservative</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthodox</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Just Jewish</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Party ID

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party ID</th>
<th>Very responsible</th>
<th>Very/somewhat responsible</th>
<th>Not at all/not really responsible</th>
<th>Not at all responsible</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Thinking about today’s election for the United States Congress, did you vote for the Democratic or Republican candidate for Congress in your district?
Jewish Vote By Denomination

Congressional Vote

Denomination

- Reform: Democrat 79, Republican 16, Other 4
- Conservative: Democrat 77, Republican 20, Other 3
- Orthodox: Democrat 62, Republican 30, Other 7
- Just Jewish: Democrat 77, Republican 17, Other 6
Figure 22

Gap In Congressional Vote Has Widened Since 2014 Midterm

Congressional Vote

- Democrat
- Republican

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Democrat</th>
<th>Republican</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2010</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2012</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2014</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2016</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2018</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
With a shift away from Republicans since the Pittsburgh shooting.

**Congressional Vote**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Jewish Electorate Institute</th>
<th>J Street GBA Strategies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>October 16, 2018</td>
<td>74 +48</td>
<td>76 +57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 6, 2018</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Mellman Group, Inc.
Few Voters Considered Crossing Party Lines

(DID NOT VOTE DEMOCRAT) Think back in time for a minute. Did you, at any point in this campaign consider voting for the Democratic candidate for Congress in your district?

Dem voters: 76

- 3 Yes, very seriously
- 3 Yes, somewhat seriously
- 2 Yes, only a little seriously
- 16 Didn't consider

(DID NOT VOTE REPUBLICAN) Think back in time for a minute. Did you, at any point in this campaign consider voting for the Republican candidate for Congress in your district?

Rep voters: 19

- 4 Yes, very seriously
- 6 Yes, somewhat seriously
- 3 Yes, only a little seriously
- Didn't consider
The Iran Agreement
Do you support or oppose the agreement that the United States and other countries made during the Obama Administration to lift economic sanctions against Iran in exchange for Iran dismantling its nuclear weapons program and allowing international inspectors to monitor Iran’s facilities?

Support For Iran Agreement Remains Strong

- **Support**
- **Oppose**

![Graph showing support and opposition](image)
As you may know, President Trump withdrew the United States from the nuclear agreement that the United States made with Iran and five other countries. Do you support or oppose Trump’s withdrawal from the agreement?

- Strongly support
- Strongly/somewhat support
- Strongly oppose
- Strongly/somewhat oppose

![Bar chart showing opinions on Trump’s withdrawal from the nuclear agreement.]

- 33% strongly support
- 17% strongly/somewhat support
- 41% strongly oppose
- 67% strongly/somewhat oppose
Iran Deal Withdrawal By Age And Denomination

**Iran Deal Withdrawal**

- Strongly support
- Strongly/somewhat support
- Strongly oppose
- Strongly/somewhat oppose

### Age

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>18 to 34 years old</th>
<th>35 to 64 years old</th>
<th>65+ years old</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly support</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly/somewhat support</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly oppose</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly/somewhat oppose</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Denomination

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Denomination</th>
<th>Reform</th>
<th>Conservative</th>
<th>Orthodox</th>
<th>Just Jewish</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly support</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly/somewhat support</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly oppose</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly/somewhat oppose</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
During this past Congressional election, did you see any television advertisements or mail pieces criticizing Congressional candidates for supporting the Iran nuclear deal?

(If yes) Did these television advertisements or mail pieces make you more likely to support the Democratic candidate, more likely to support the Republican candidate, or make no difference?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know/refused

- Much more likely Democrat
- Much more likely Republican
- Much/somewhat more likely Democrat
- Much/somewhat more likely Republican
- No difference/No, did not see criticism
Attitudes Toward U.S. Role in Resolving the Conflict
Do you support or oppose the United States playing an active role in helping the parties to resolve the Arab-Israeli conflict?

- Strongly support
- Strongly/somewhat support
- Strongly oppose
- Strongly/somewhat oppose

Figure 31: U.S. Role Resolving Arab-Israeli Conflict
(IF SUPPORT U.S. ROLE) Would you support or oppose the United States playing an active role in helping the parties resolve the Arab-Israeli conflict if it meant the United States exerting pressure on both the Israelis and the Arabs to make the compromises necessary to achieve peace?

**Figure 32**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Strongly support</th>
<th>Strongly/somewhat support</th>
<th>Strongly oppose</th>
<th>Strongly/somewhat oppose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Left Panel</strong></td>
<td>22</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Right Panel</strong></td>
<td>15</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q: (IF SUPPORT U.S. ROLE) Would you support or oppose the United States playing an active role in helping the parties resolve the Arab-Israeli conflict if it meant the United States publicly stating its disagreements with both the Israelis and the Arabs?

Strongly support: 64%
Strongly/somewhat support: 20%
Strongly/somewhat oppose: 36%
Strongly oppose: 9%

Q: (IF SUPPORT U.S. ROLE) Would you support or oppose the United States playing an active role in helping the parties resolve the Arab-Israeli conflict if it meant the United States publicly stating its disagreements with Israel?

Strongly support: 51%
Strongly/somewhat support: 17%
Strongly/somewhat oppose: 49%
Strongly oppose: 13%
As you may know, on a few occasions during the past 13 years, Israeli, Palestinian, and American negotiators came close to reaching a final status peace agreement but ultimately fell short.

The details of that agreement include:

- a demilitarized Palestinian state in the West Bank and Gaza
- internationally recognized borders based on the lines that existed in 1967, with mutually agreed land swaps that allow for most Jewish settlers in the West Bank to be inside Israel while the Palestinians get comparable land areas in return
- Palestinian neighborhoods in Jerusalem become part of the new Palestinian state while Israel retains control of Jewish neighborhoods and the Western Wall in Jerusalem
- international forces to monitor the new Palestinian state and border crossings
- financial compensation for Palestinian refugees while allowing a limited number of refugees to return to Israel if they meet specific family reunification criteria and the Israeli government approves
- financial Palestinians recognize Israel as the nation-state of the Jewish people, and Israel recognizes the Palestinian state as the nation-state of the Palestinian people

Overall, do you support or oppose such an agreement?
Steady Support For Peace Agreement Over Last 6 Years

Overall, do you support or oppose such an agreement?

- Support
- Oppose

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Support</th>
<th>Oppose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mar. 2009</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul. 2011</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2012</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2014</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2016</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2018</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
As you may know, people often refer to a “two-state solution” when discussing the Palestinian-Israeli conflict. A two-state solution means a peace agreement that establishes a Palestinian state in the West Bank and Gaza alongside the State of Israel. Below are some statements about a two-state solution. For each statement, please mark whether you agree or disagree with that statement.

**TWO-STATE**: I support a two-state solution that declares an end to the Palestinian-Israeli conflict, resulting in all Arab countries establishing full diplomatic ties with Israel and creating an independent Palestinian state in the West Bank and Gaza.

**TWO-STATE/EAST JERUSALEM**: I support a two-state solution that declares an end to the Palestinian-Israeli conflict, resulting in all Arab countries establishing full diplomatic ties with Israel and creating an independent Palestinian state in the West Bank and Gaza, with its capital in East Jerusalem.

[Diagrams showing survey results]
Two-State Solution Over Time

**TWO-STATE:** I support a two-state solution that declares an end to the Palestinian-Israeli conflict, resulting in all Arab countries establishing full diplomatic ties with Israel and creating an independent Palestinian state in the West Bank and Gaza.
TWO-STATE/EAST JERUSALEM: I support a two-state solution that declares an end to the Palestinian-Israeli conflict, resulting in all Arab countries establishing full diplomatic ties with Israel and creating an independent Palestinian state in the West Bank and Gaza, with its capital in East Jerusalem.
As you may know, people often refer to a “two-state solution” when discussing the Palestinian-Israeli conflict. A two-state solution means a peace agreement that establishes a Palestinian state in the West Bank and Gaza alongside the State of Israel. Below are some statements about a two-state solution. For each statement, please mark whether you agree or disagree with that statement.

**IMPORTANT FOR ISRAEL:** A two-state solution is necessary to strengthen Israeli security and ensure Israel’s Jewish democratic character.

**IMPORTANT FOR U.S.:** A two-state solution is an important national security interest for the United States.
American Jews Show Strong Emotional Attachment To Israel

**Q** How emotionally attached are you to Israel?

- Very attached: 65%
- Very/somewhat attached: 32%
- Not at all/not very attached: 12%

**Q** Compared to 5-10 years ago, do you feel more positive, more negative, or about the same toward Israel?

- More positive: 26%
- More negative: 19%
- About the same: 55%
People often talk about being “pro-Israel.” Do you think someone can be critical of Israeli government policies and still be “pro-Israel?”

![Bar chart](image)

- **Total**: 84 Yes, 16 No
- **18 to 34 years old**: 76 Yes, 22 No
- **35 to 64 years old**: 83 Yes, 17 No
- **65+ years old**: 92 Yes, 8 No
Criticism Of Israeli Policy And Being Pro-Israel By Denomination

Possible to be Critical and Pro-Israel

Denomination

- Reform: 86 Yes, 14 No
- Conservative: 89 Yes, 11 No
- Orthodox: 79 Yes, 20 No
- Just Jewish: 80 Yes, 20 No
Attitudes Toward Israeli Policies
Has Israeli government policy toward the Palestinians made you feel more positive or more negative about Israel, or has it made no difference on how you feel about Israel?

- More positive: 17
- More negative: 29
- No difference: 54

Does the expansion of Israeli settlements in the West Bank make you feel positive about Israel, negative about Israel, or have no impact on how you feel about Israel?

- Positive: 19
- Negative: 32
- No impact: 48
American Jews Oppose Settlement Construction

Based on what you know about Israeli settlements in the West Bank, which of the following statements comes closest to your own point of view?

- Israel should suspend all construction of Israeli settlements in the West Bank
- Israel should suspend construction of Israeli settlements that are outside the core settlement blocs, but continue construction in areas that are already developed
- Israel should build Israeli settlements in any area of the West Bank that it wants

76% Total
76% Suspend

27
49
23
How much have you heard about Israeli policy towards the non-Orthodox population, such as who can pray at the Western Wall, who can perform marriage ceremonies, who can grant divorces, and who can convert to Judaism?

(IF GREAT DEAL/GOOD AMOUNT) Has Israeli policy towards the non-Orthodox population made you feel more positive or more negative about Israel, or has it made no difference in how you feel about Israel?
Q: Do you think Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu’s policies have helped Israel’s relations with the United States, hurt Israel’s relations with the United States, or had no impact on Israel’s relations with the United States?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Helped</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hurt</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No impact</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figure 48: Netanyahu’s Effect On U.S.-Israel Relations